



Association pour l'Instauration d'un Revenu d'Existence

A Universal Basic Income for Social Inclusion

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A.I.R.E.: an association of independent experts founded in 1989

www.revenudexistence.org

The founders



Current team



Scientific council



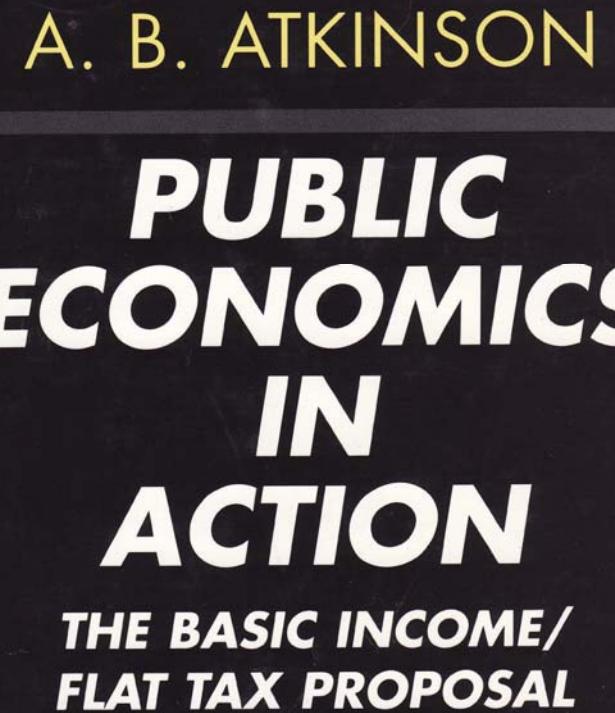
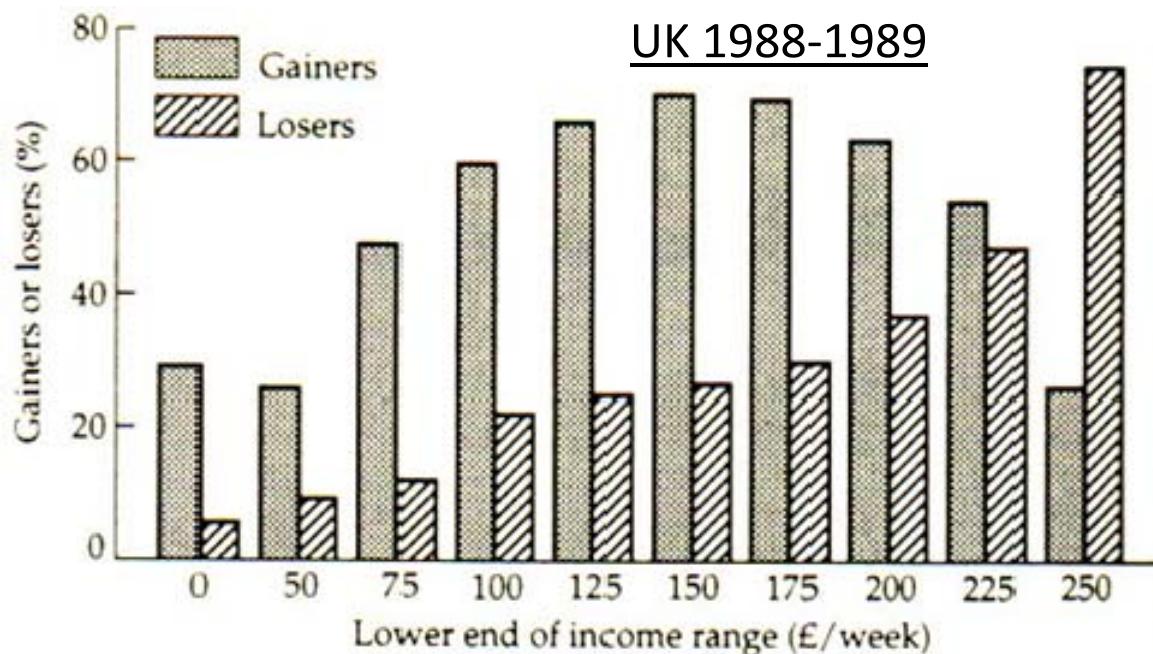
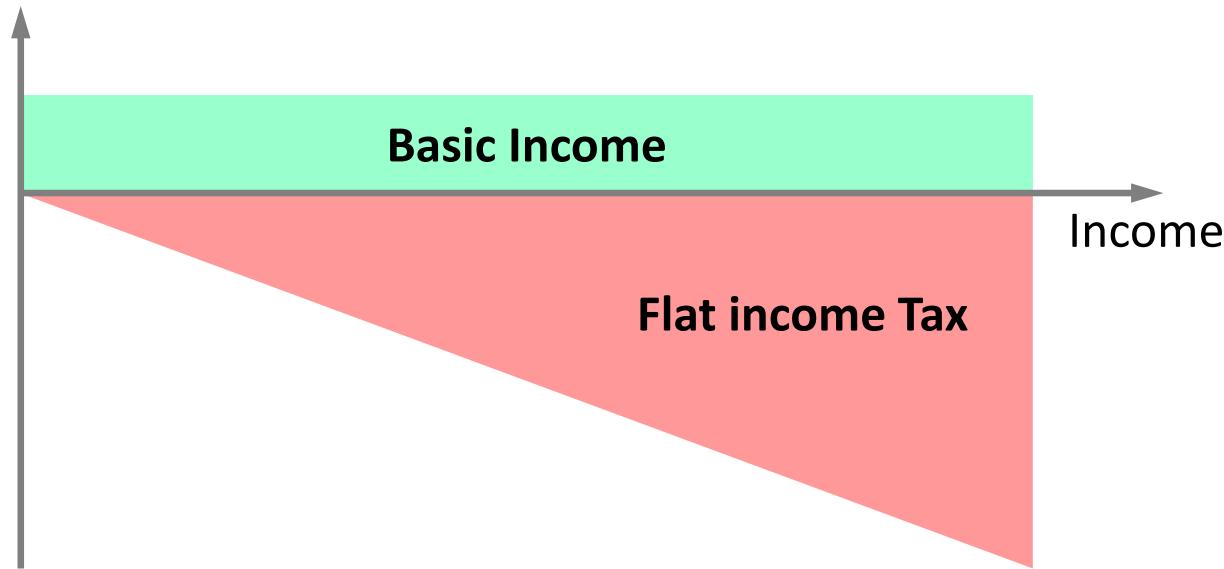
Civil society supports



A basic income: how to implement it, practically?

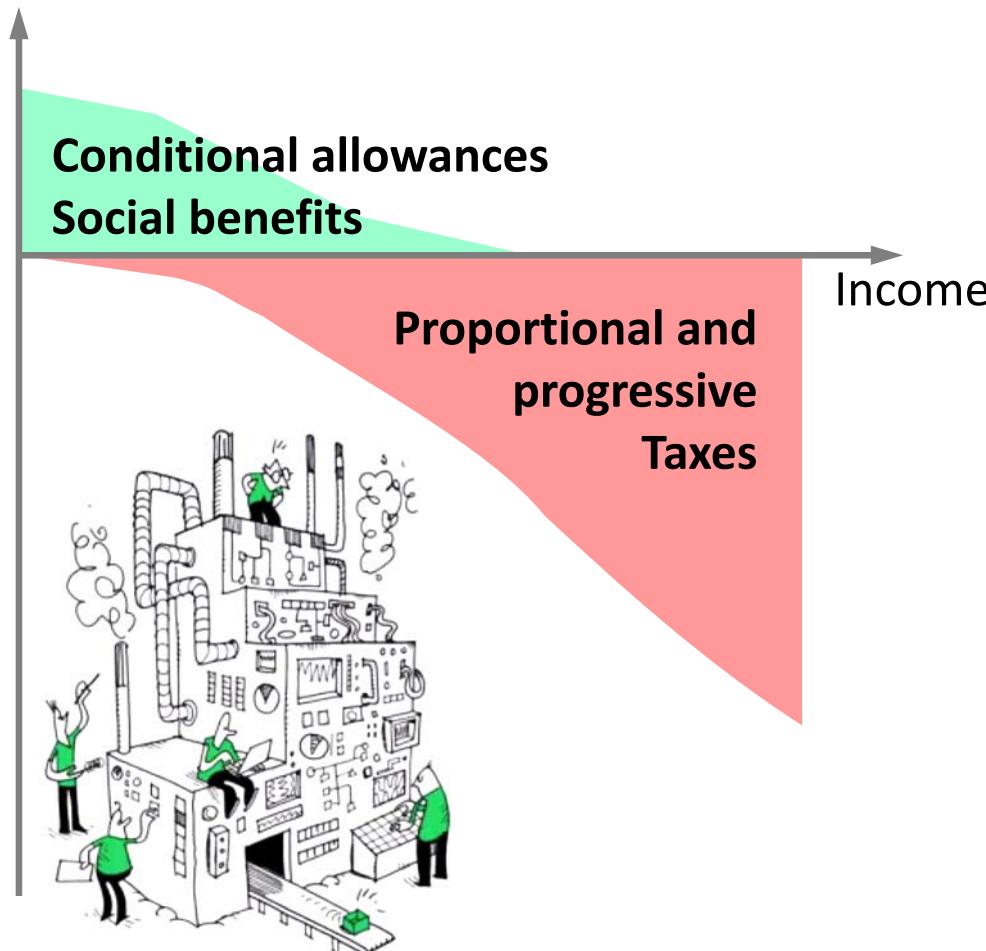


1995: Tony Atkinson' BI/FT scheme

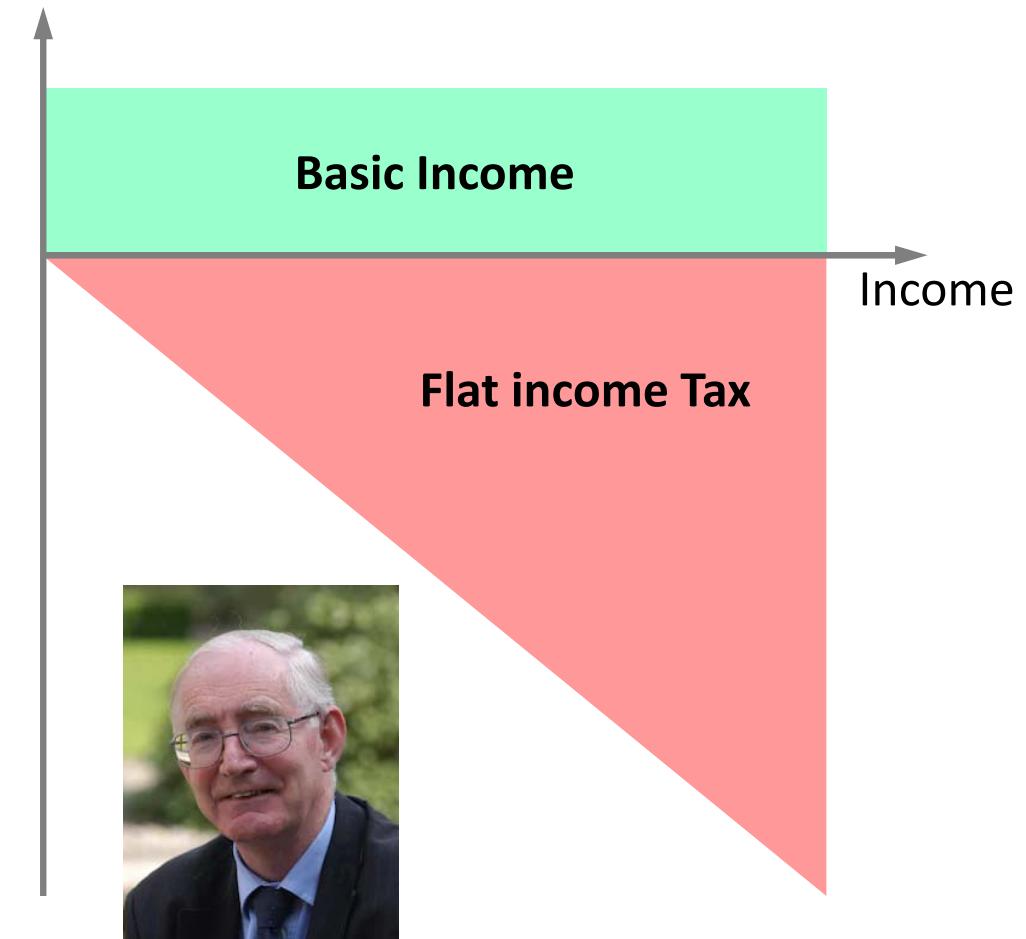


The current systems in various countries

Current scheme

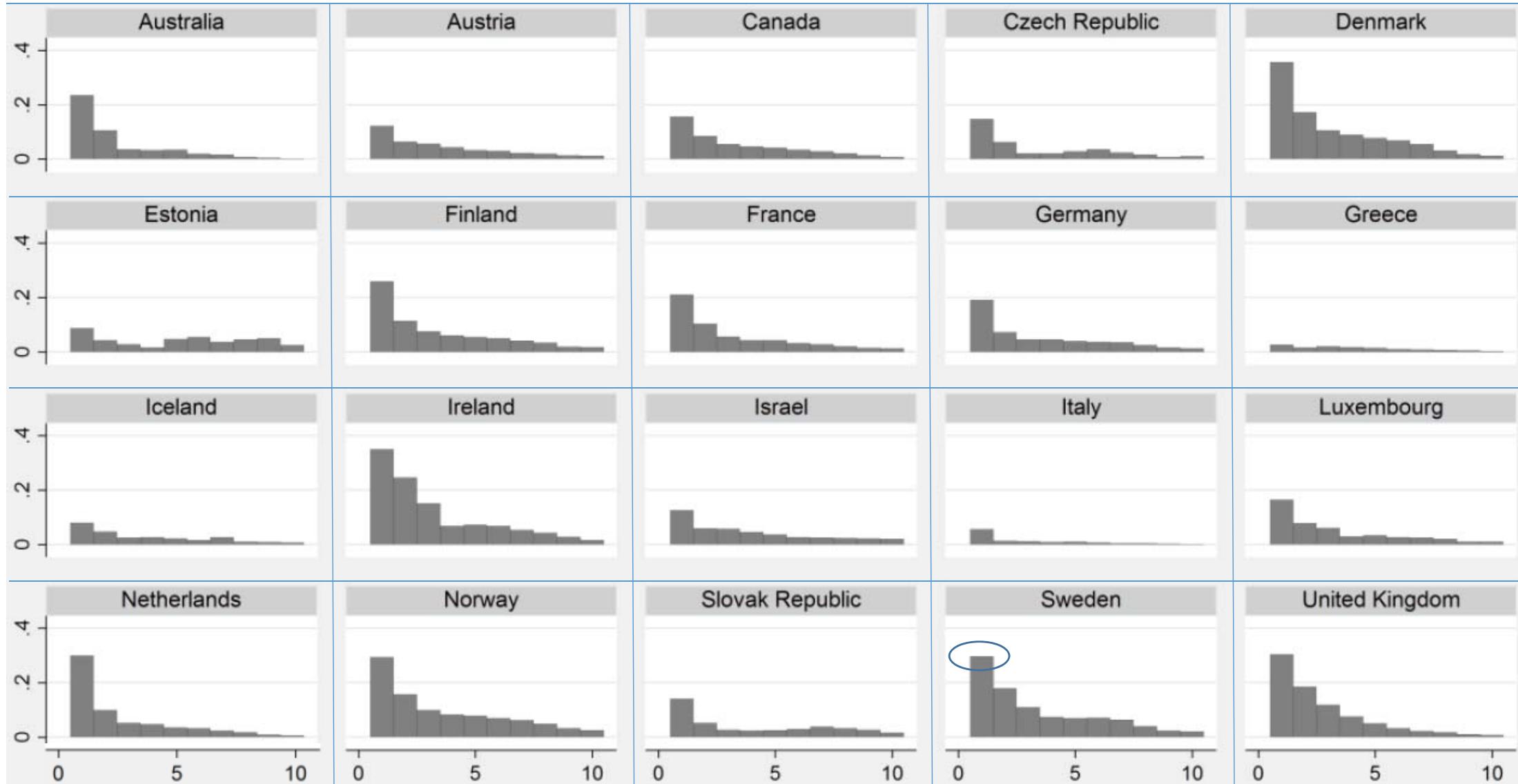


Tony Atkinson proposal



Allowances are very different by countries

Distribution of allowances per decile of disposable income, versus the average country income

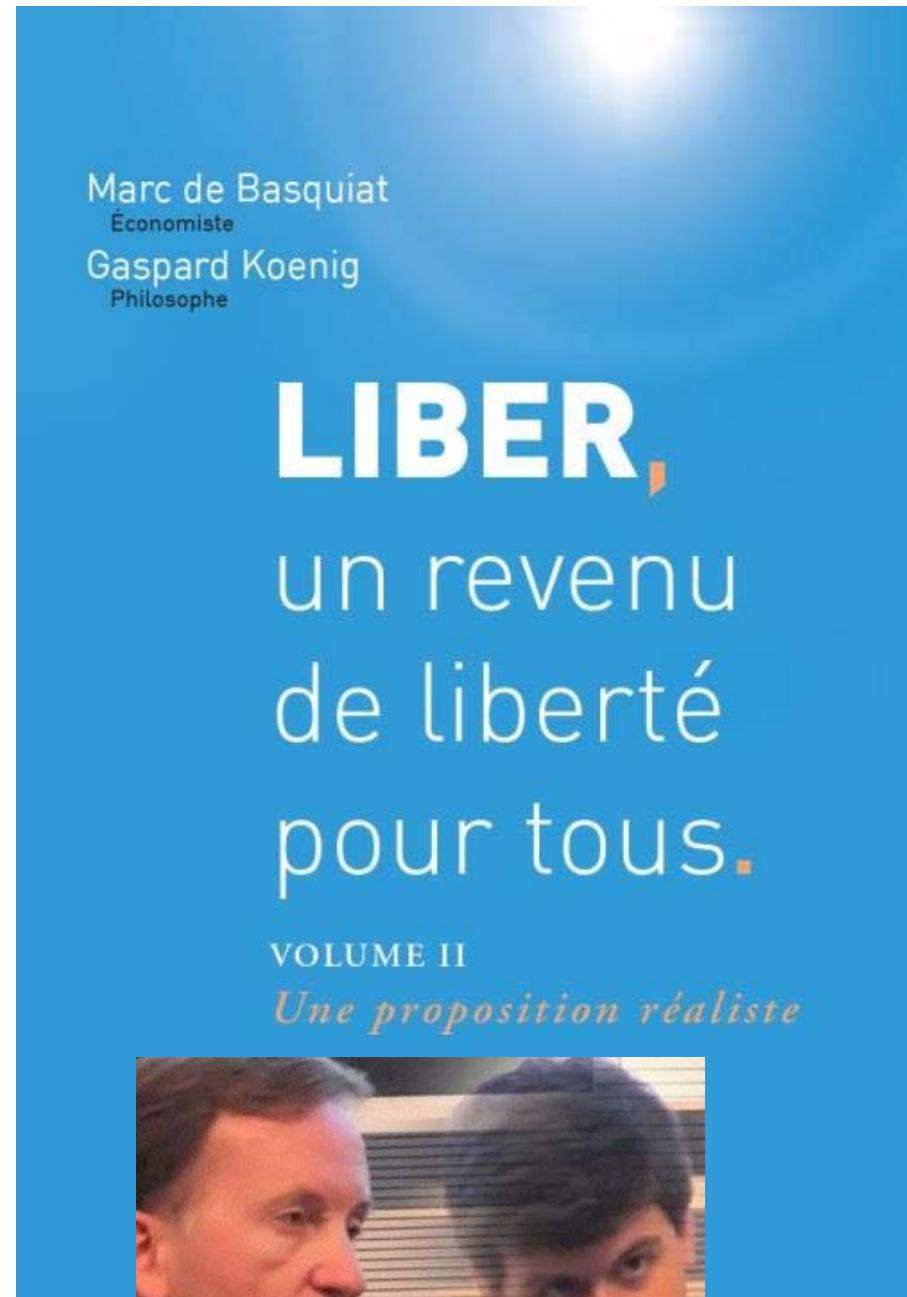
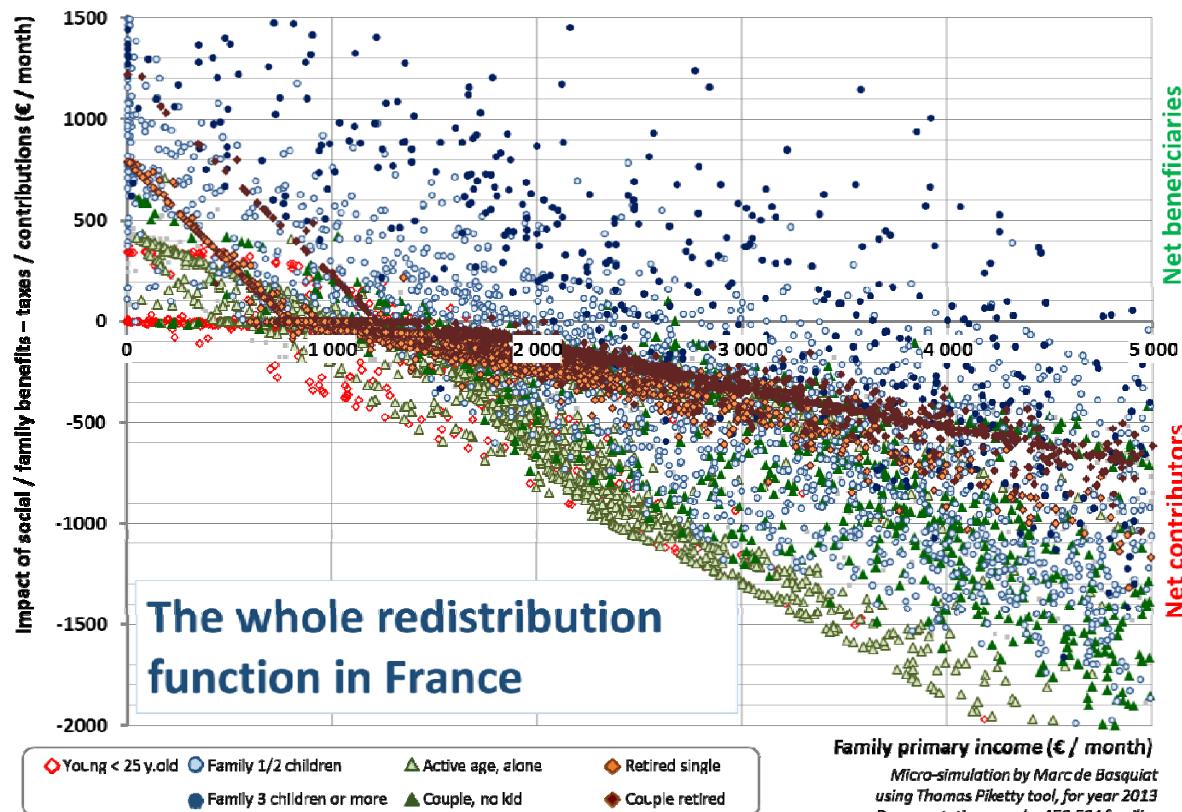


Example: The 10% lowest income families in Sweden receive about 30% of the national average income through conditional allowances.

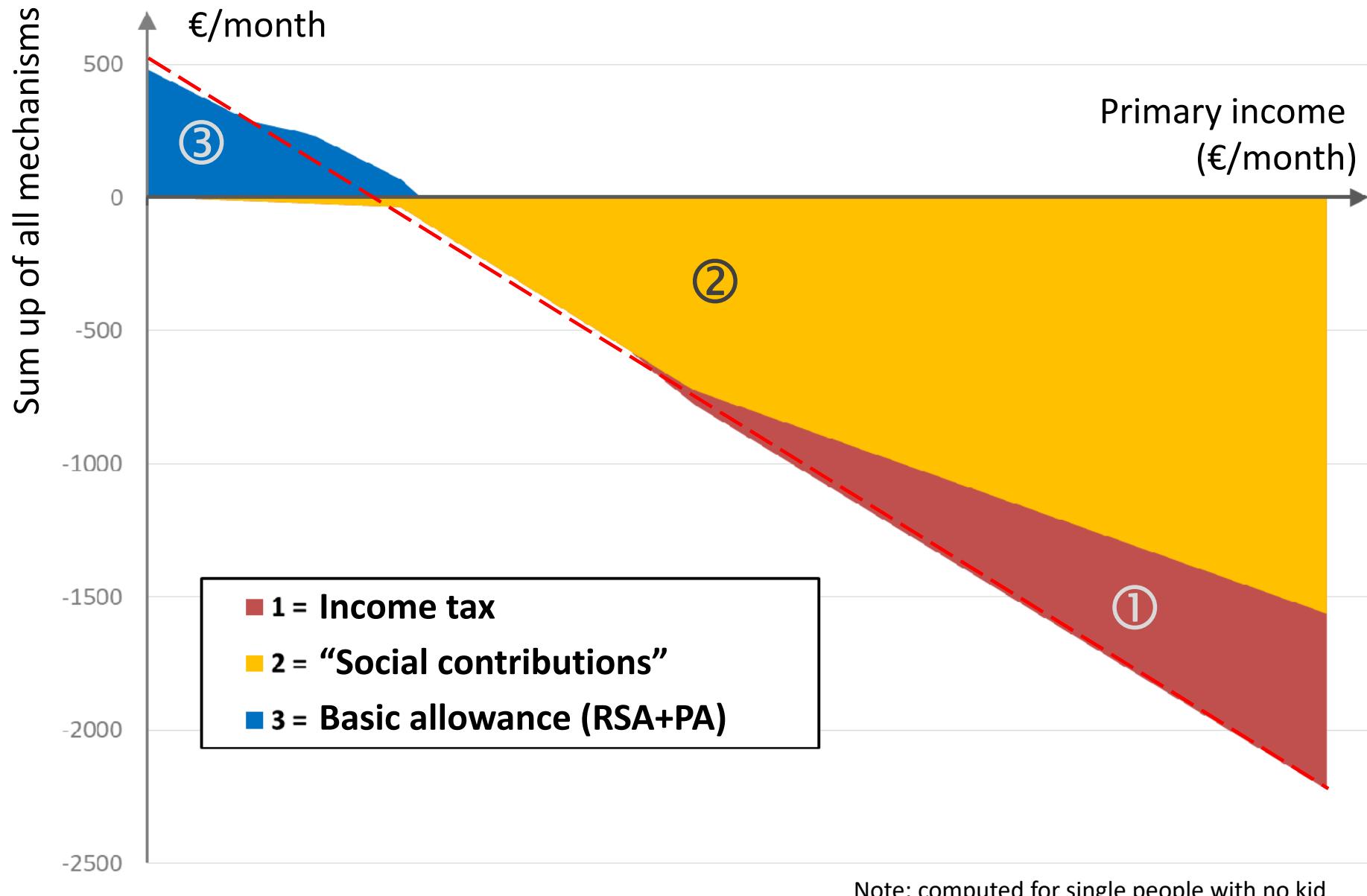
2014/2017 – LIBER, a freedom income for all

An up-to-date proposal of a Basic Income / Flat Tax scheme for France.

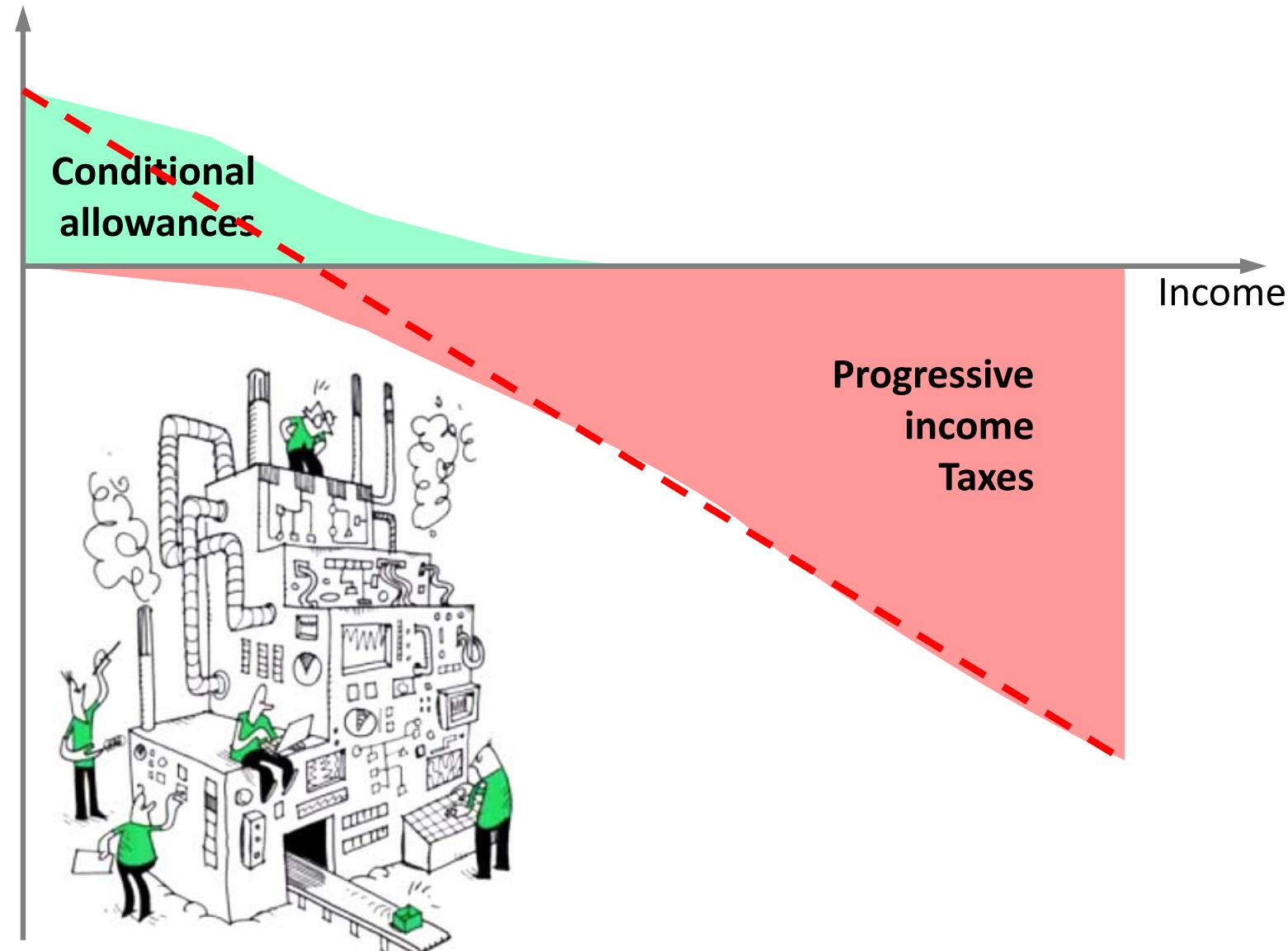
A pedagogic explanation of the concept and the necessary reform of tax and social mechanisms.



Current scheme in France – main mechanisms

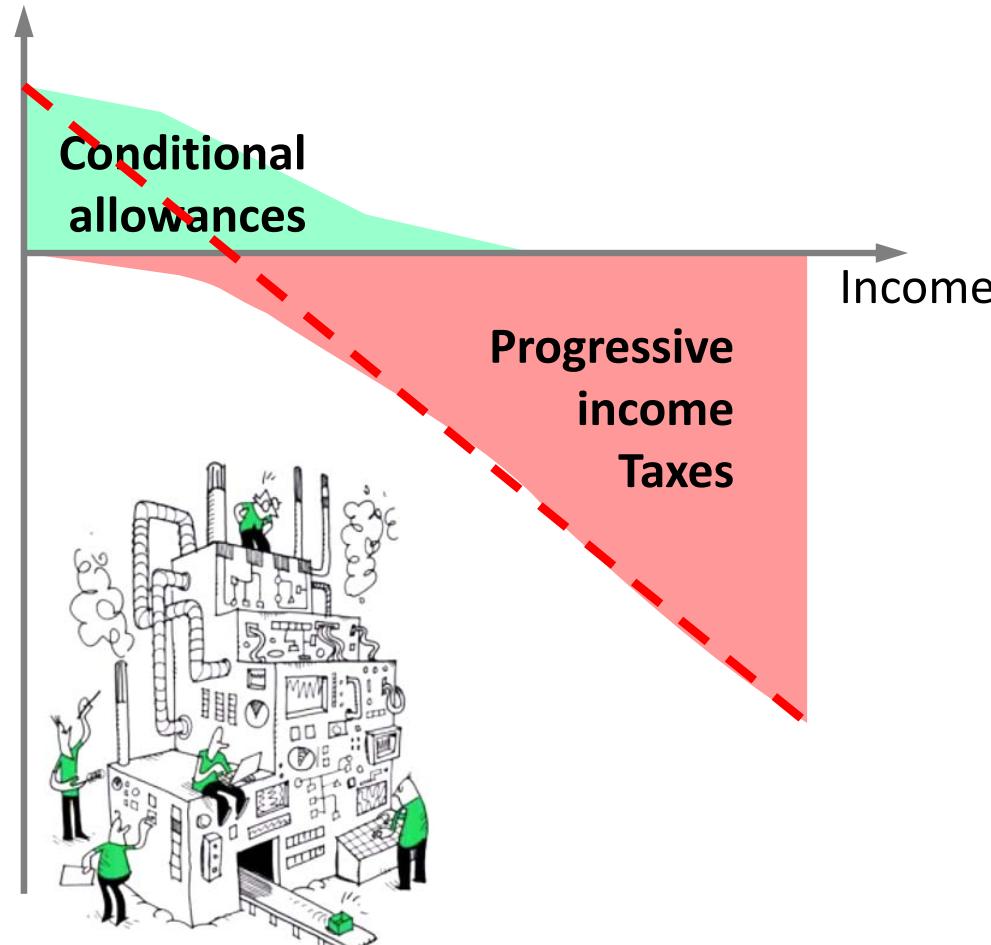


In France, the current systems is in average more or less equivalent to a straight line

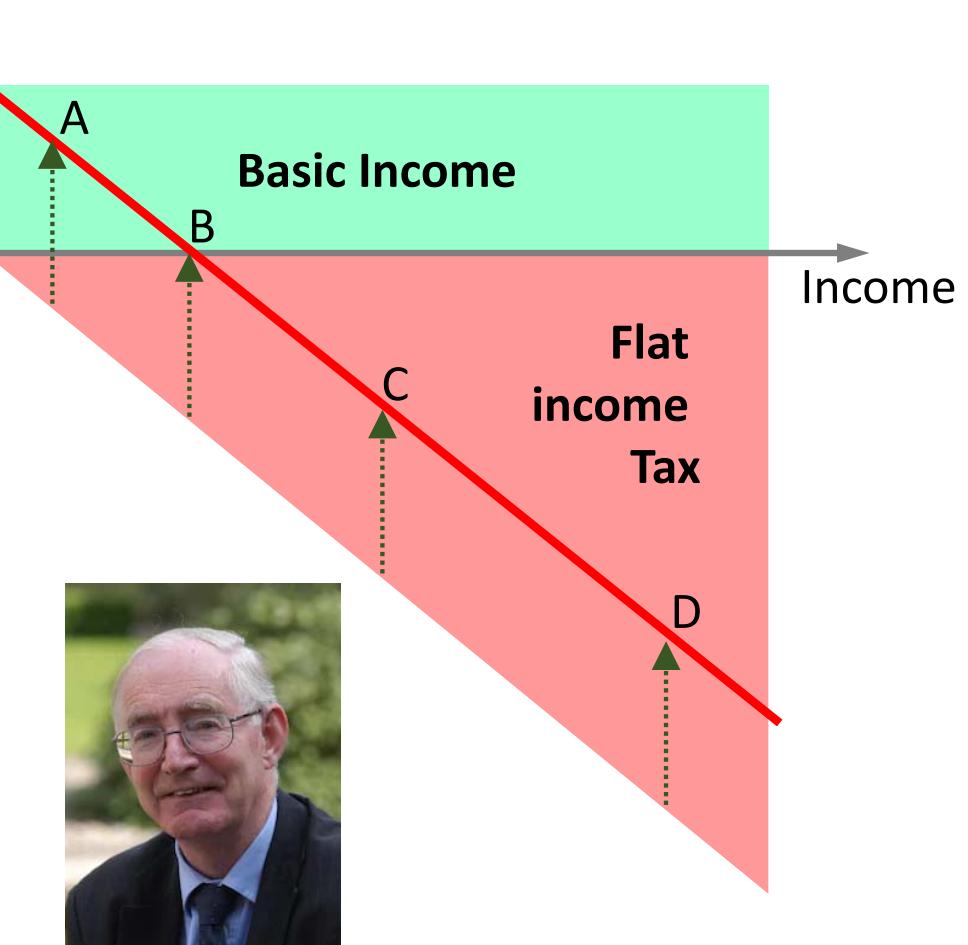


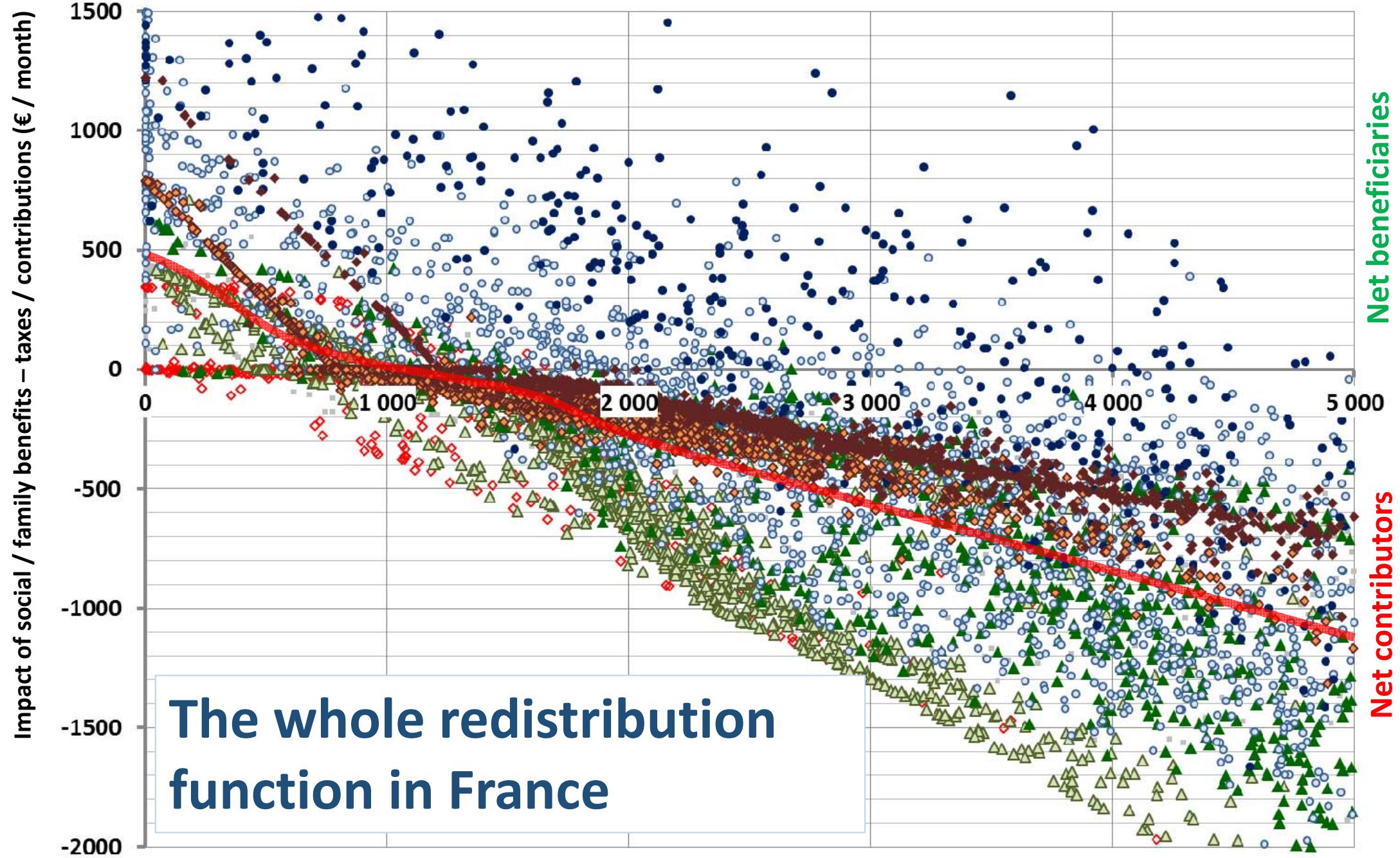
Tony Atkinson's proposal is also equivalent to a straight line

Current scheme in France



Tony Atkinson proposal



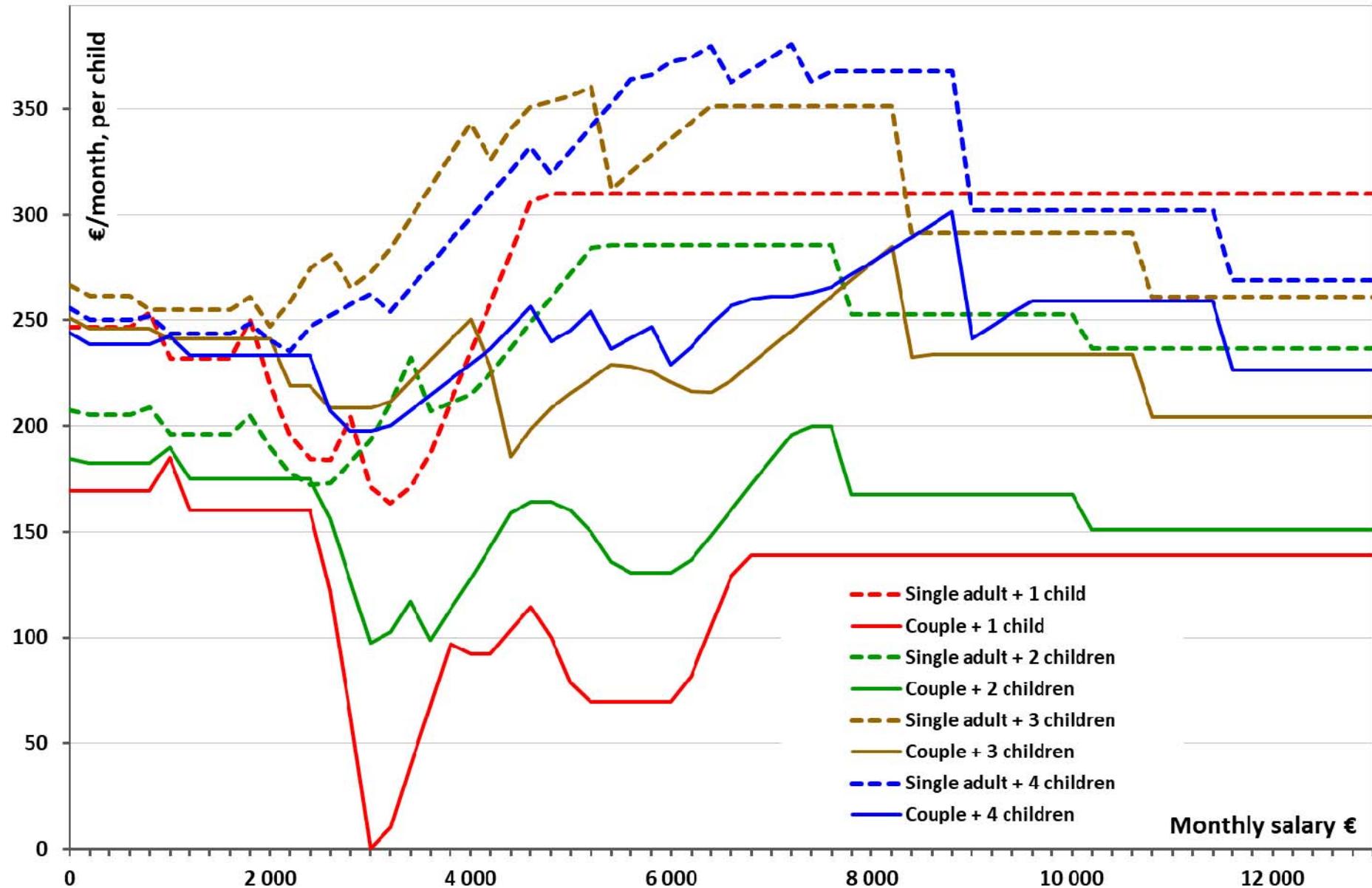


Family primary income (€ / month)

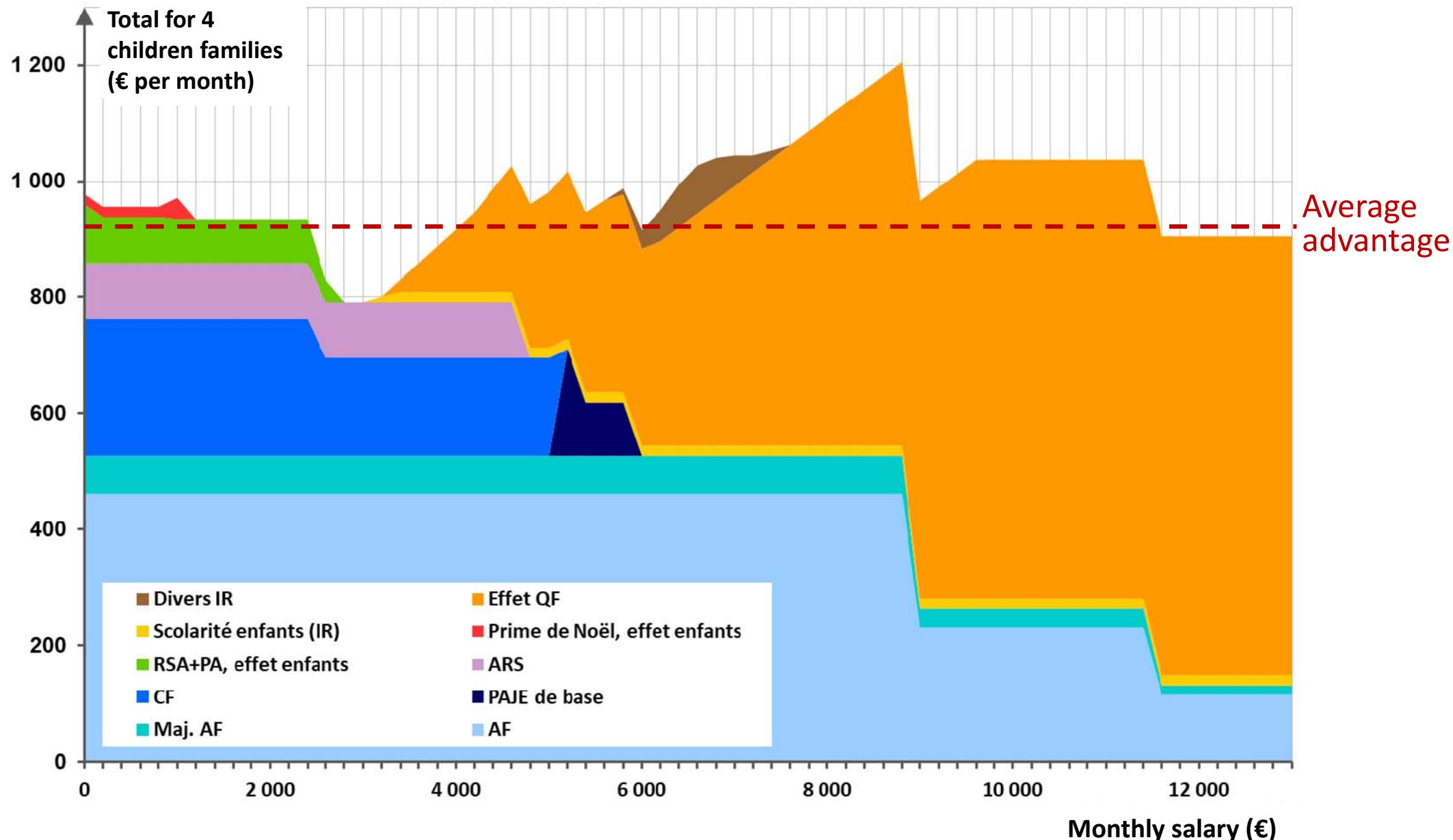
*Micro-simulation by Marc de Basquiat
using Thomas Piketty tool, for year 2013
Representative sample: 458.584 families*

Main discrepancies: inconsistent family support program

10 social and tax mechanisms – Monthly advantage per child in France

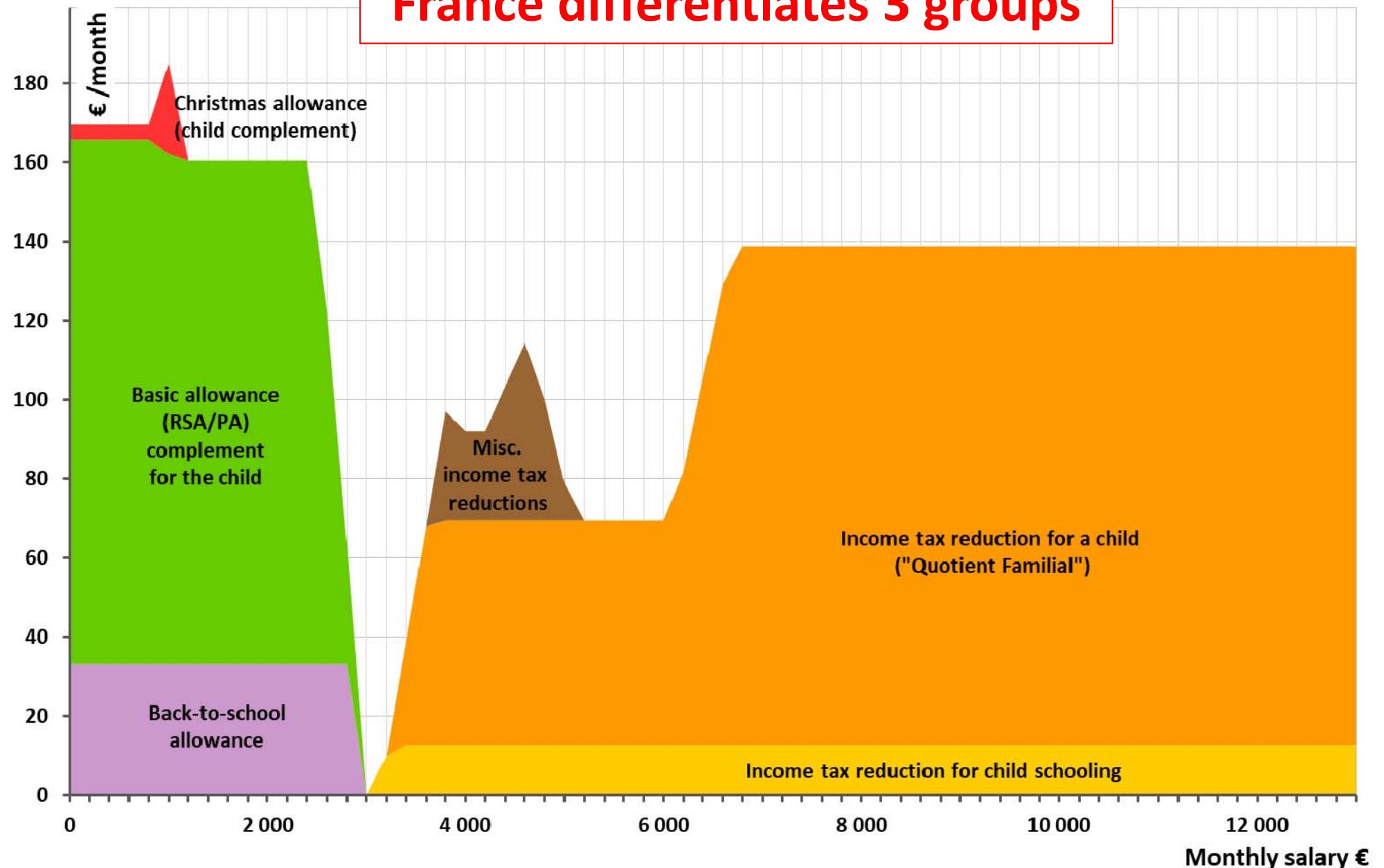


For large families, the 10 mechanisms compensate each other (example: couples with 4 children)

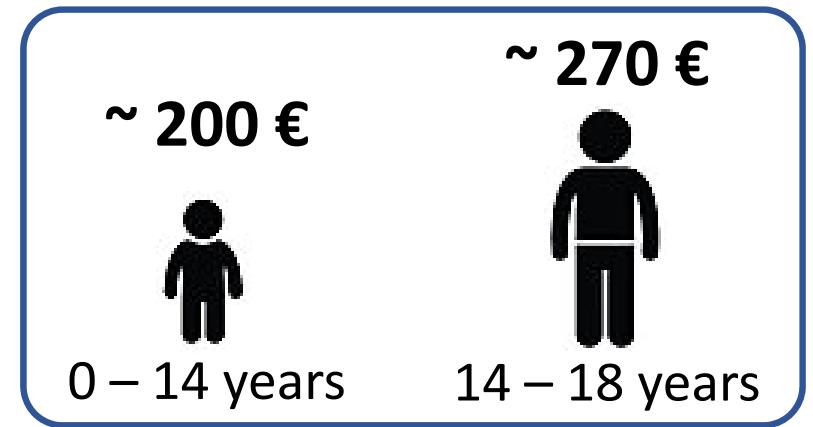
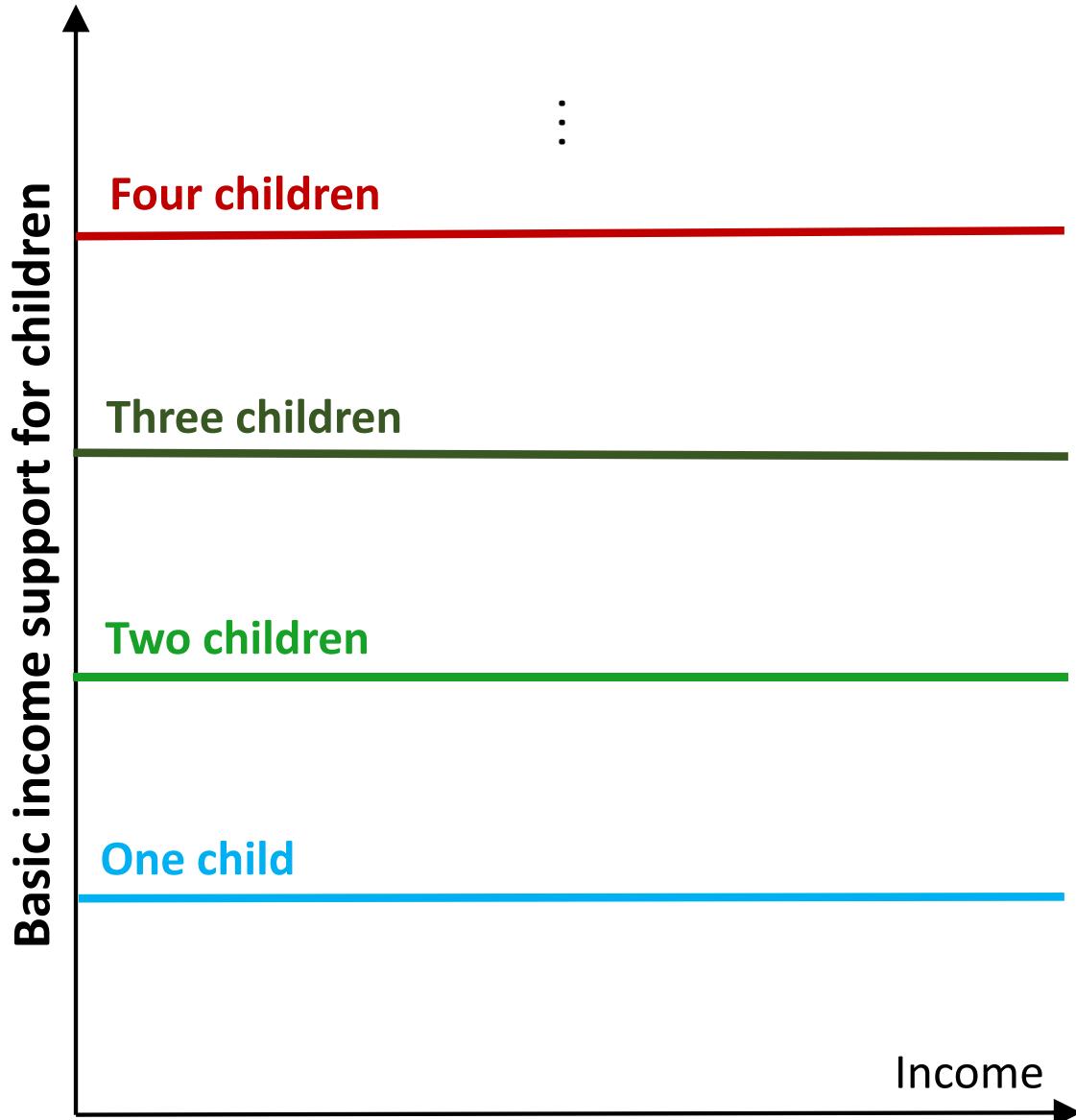


The main issue: couples with a single child

France differentiates 3 groups



First step in France: a Basic Income for children



+ Conditional complements:

- Handicapped child
- Single parent
- ...



A Basic Income in France – How much?

Amounts derived from the current redistribution

~200 €



0 – 14

~270 €



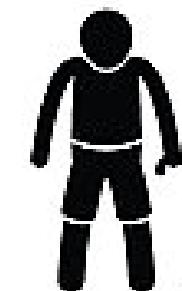
14 – 18

~500 €



Adult

**Complements
for dependent people**



Old / handicapped /
single parent...

A single tax: 23 % on all income

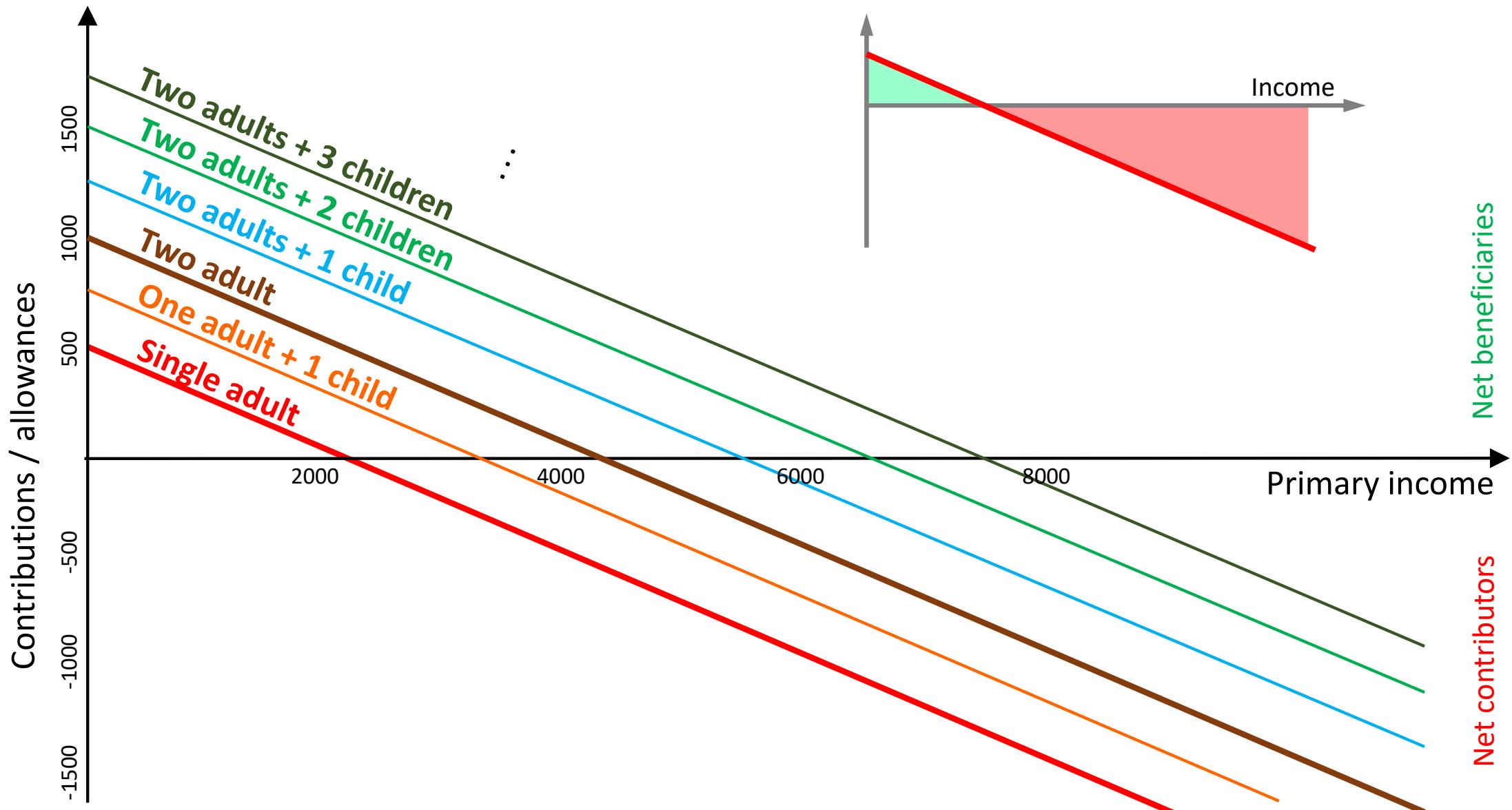
+ Housing support programs are maintained

Simulation of
individual cases:

LeModele.Fr

Flat Tax – Basic Income (= universal income tax credit)

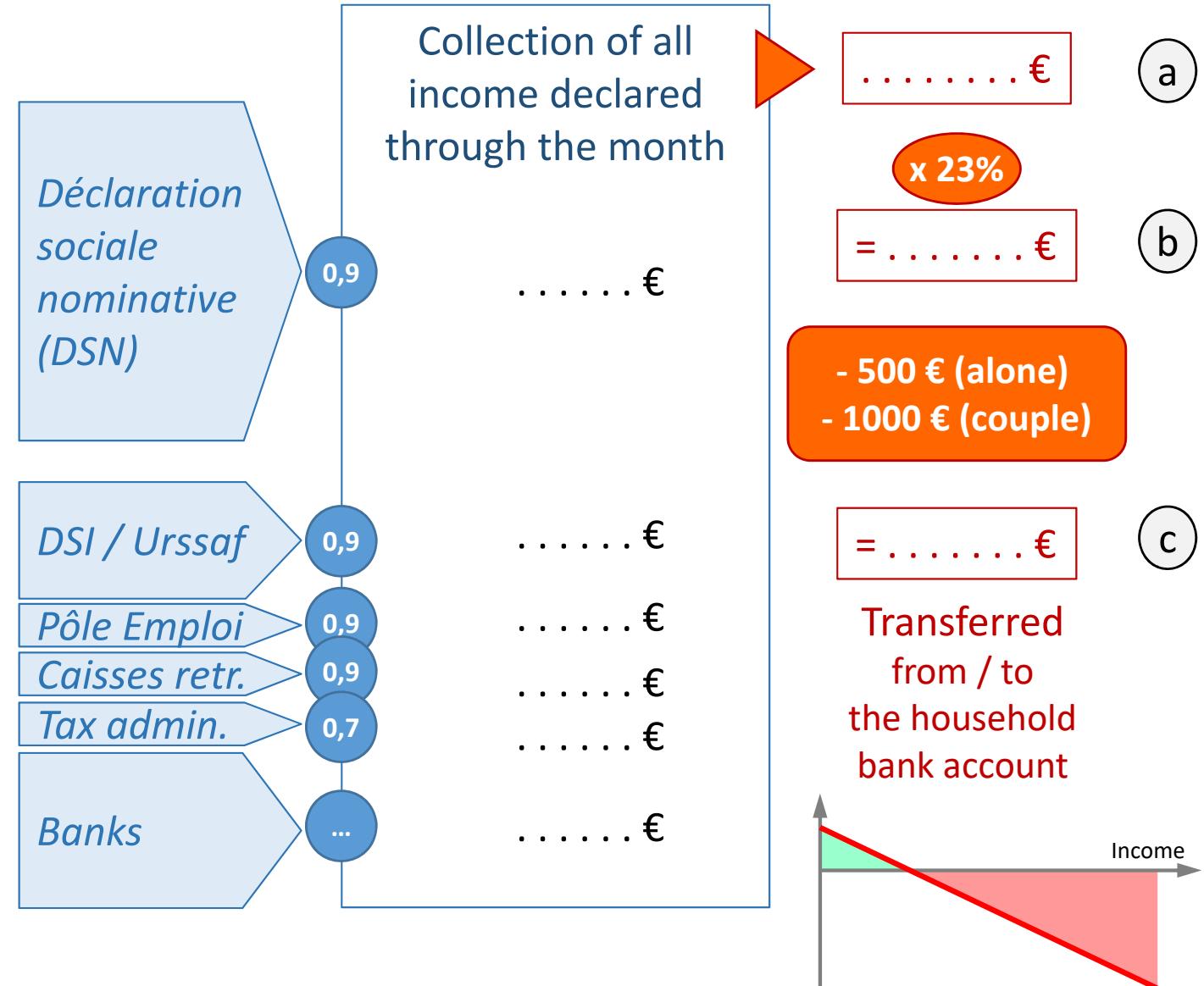
=> Keeping the shape of the current redistribution



Integrated in the (new) monthly income tax

All sources of income:

- Long term contracts
- Short term contracts
- Interim
- Artists
- ...
- ...
- Independent
- Self-employed
- Unemployed ben.
- Retirement ben.
- Rental fees
- Dividends
- Financial gains
- ...



Microsimulation France 2016

	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	Masse
Revenus d'activité	Salaires du privé (coût employeur)	90	405	731	961	1 266	1 754	2 351	3 145	4 273	7 863
	Salaires du public (yc. cotisations imputées)	23	100	139	311	438	560	764	1 157	1 604	2 237
	Revenus des non salariés (brut)	11	48	66	75	111	151	205	263	428	1 705
	Cotisations sociales contributives	-38	-166	-278	-378	-496	-665	-892	-1 203	-1 630	-2 798
	Total après cotisations contributives	86	387	658	970	1 319	1 801	2 428	3 361	4 675	9 007
Autres revenus	Pensions de retraite	46	365	645	797	904	961	1 014	994	977	1 126
	Allocations chômage	32	128	95	68	78	91	89	90	91	107
	Revenus fonciers	4	12	16	21	32	44	63	81	119	436
	Revenus financiers	23	43	58	81	113	147	197	250	381	1 936
Total des revenus avant redistribution		191	935	1 471	1 937	2 447	3 044	3 791	4 776	6 243	12 612
Prélèvements obligatoires	Cotisations sociales non contributives	3	11	17	-33	-89	-144	-195	-311	-503	-1 077
	CSG et prélèvements sociaux	-10	-42	-71	-97	-129	-172	-233	-315	-435	-1 009
	Impôt sur le revenu	0	0	-7	-24	-48	-75	-109	-157	-249	-1 164
	Autres : TF, TH, ISF, DMTG, CRDS...	-15	-28	-58	-71	-88	-107	-133	-163	-211	-695
Prestations sociales et familiales	Allocations familiales, SFT	85	42	36	37	43	50	51	45	29	31
	APL, indemnités logement	230	116	45	24	16	10	6	5	7	15
	RSA, ASS, Prime d'activité	317	65	27	15	7	2	1	0	0	0
	AAH, ASPA, bourses	201	74	20	11	6	4	2	1	0	0
	PAJE naissance, CLCA, ASF	53	16	14	15	16	15	13	10	8	6
Synthèse actuelle	Revenus disponibles	1 057	1 189	1 492	1 814	2 181	2 628	3 194	3 890	4 887	8 720
	Taux de prélèvement moyen				-6%	-11%	-14%	-16%	-19%	-22%	-28%

Microsimulation of the LIBER proposal

	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	Masse
Revenus imposables		191	935	1 471	1 937	2 447	3 044	3 791	4 776	6 243	12 612
LIBER - Libertaxe	Bénéficiaires nets	643	413	303	248	250	246	193	121	42	4
	Contributeurs nets	0	0	0	-1	-41	-84	-106	-164	-354	-1 709
Autres prélèvements	CSG-Santé (13%)	-25	-122	-191	-252	-318	-396	-493	-621	-812	-1 639
	Inchangés : TF, TH, ISF, DMTG, CRDS...	-15	-28	-58	-71	-88	-107	-133	-163	-211	-695
Autres prestations	Complémentaire / bouclage (à ajuster)	-4	-19	-31	-40	-51	-63	-79	-99	-129	-262
	APL, indemnités logement	230	116	45	24	16	10	6	5	7	15
	PAJE naissance, CLCA, Soutien familial	71	22	19	20	21	20	18	13	10	8
Synthèse proposition	Compléments AAH, ASPA, bourses	75	28	7	4	2	1	1	0	0	0
	Revenu disponible	1 167	1 345	1 565	1 869	2 239	2 673	3 197	3 869	4 797	8 333
Taux de prélèvement moyen					-4%	-9%	-12%	-16%	-19%	-23%	-32%

Discrepancies LIBER / actual 2016

	D1	D2	D3	D4	D5	D6	D7	D8	D9	D10	Masse
Impact de la proposition	Evolution moyenne du décile en €	110,4	155,8	72,6	55,0	57,1	44,8	2,9	-21,6	-90,9	-386,2
	soit en % du revenu imposable				3%	2%	1%	0%	0%	-1%	-4%

AIRE = 4 key principles



Principle #1

- **Everybody contributes according to their means**

Principle #2

- **Each member of the community must be granted 5 basic rights: subsistence, housing, education, health, security**

Principle #3

- **No public mechanism should prevent anybody to participate with a paid work, which is the common way for insertion**

Principle #4

- **No generation is allowed to get a living at the expense of the following. The yearly budget equilibrium is mandatory**

A Basic Income is feasible. The main question is:

**Would everybody accept to share
15% to 25% of their income
with the community?**

